***Present Perfect***

To talk about past experiences.

To talk about changes or new information

To talk about actions that started in the past but are still going on

To talk about unfinished actions:

Affirmative sentence***: Subject + have / has + main verb in past participle +***

She has used this computer many times.

Interrogative sentence: ***Auxiliary + Subject + main verb in past participle +*** ..

Has she used this computer many times?

Negative sentence: ***Subject + auxiliary+ not + main verb in past participle***

I have not seen that old film.

***Present perfect continuous***

To talk about actions that started in the past and has just ended

To talk about actions and emphasize the durations of the process

Affirmative sentence: ***Subject + auxiliary + been + main verb in gerund + …***

We have been studying all week.

Interrogative sentence: ***Auxiliary + subject + been + main verb in gerund +***

Have we been studying all week?

Negative sentence: ***Subject + auxiliary + not + been + main verb in gerund*** +..

We have not been studying all week.

***Past Perfect:***

we use it for actions that occurred before another action in the past and adding as auxiliary HAD for all people before the main verb, which goes in the past participle.

Affirmative sentence: ***Subject + Auxiliary: Had + main verb in past participle + …***

The train had already gone when he arrived at the station.

Interrogative: ***Had + subject + main verb in past participle + ……***

Had the train already gone when he arrived at the station?

Negative: ***Subject + had + not + main verb in past participle + ….***

The train had not gone when he arrived at the station

***Future Perfect***:

refers to an action to be completed in the future. When we use this verb tense, we are projecting ourselves into de future and looking back, towards an action completed sometime after the present. Most of the time, it is used with temporary expressions.

Affirmative: ***Subject + will have (for all people) + main verb in past participle + …***

The film will have finished at 9 p.m.

Interrogative: ***Will + subject + have + main verb in past participle + ….***

Will the film have finished at 9 p.m.?

Negative***: Subject + will + not+ have + main verb in past participle*** + ….

The film will not have finished at 9 p.m.